





**Section One** 

**Section Two** 

Solving equations

Estimate it

Key skills

**Problem solving** 

Bar model

Exam question

Scale

Big questions

# Solving equations

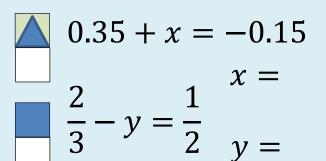


#### Work out the value of the letter.

$$13 + x = 16$$

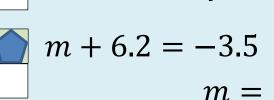
$$x =$$

$$\begin{array}{c} A \\ \hline A \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 7 + x = 1 \\ x = \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\hline
2 & 15 - y = 5 \\
 & y = 
\end{array}$$

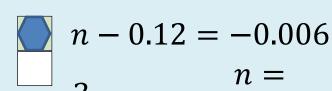
B 
$$4 - y = 17$$
  
  $y =$ 



$$m + 7 = 102$$

$$m =$$

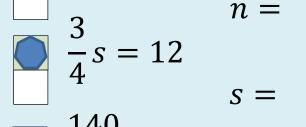
$$m + 8 = 3.5$$
 $m = 0$ 
 $n - 5 = -103$ 



$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & n-2=3 \\
 & n=
\end{array}$$

5  $s \times 4 = 24$ 

$$n = 8s = 48$$



$$s =$$

$$6 \quad t \div 3 = 6$$

$$t =$$

$$\frac{t}{3} = 15$$

$$t =$$

$$\frac{140}{5t} = 10$$

# Key skills

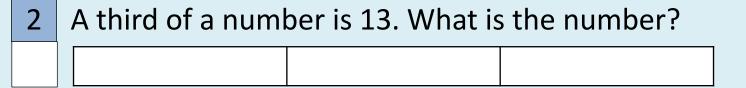


3 Write 0.08 as a fraction.

#### Bar model



1	25% of a number is 8. What is the number?						



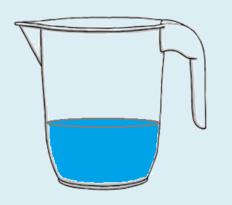
- Three fifths of a number is 15. What is the number?
- 4 35% of a number is 7. What is the number?
- $\frac{7}{5}$  of a number is 105. What is the number?

#### Scale

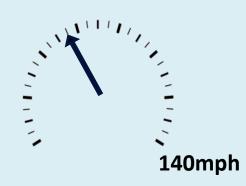


The jug holds 1 litre of water.

Estimate the volume of water in the jug.



The top speed on the speedometer is 140mph. What speed is the speedometer showing?



3 Circle the category below that describes the credit score of 650.

Very poor Poor Fair Good Excellent



# Reflection



Reflect on the first section.

www:		

EBI:

### Estimate it





- A Estimate the weight of the car.
- B Estimate the height of the statue.
- C Estimate the volume of the box.







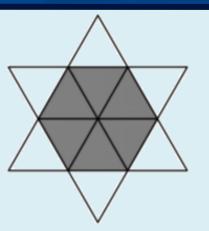
What is the value of  $\frac{12345}{1+2+3+4+5}$ ?

8 678 В 823 12 359

## Problem solving Kangaroo of mathematics 2009



2 The star shown in the picture is made by fitting together 12 congruent equilateral triangles. The perimeter of the star is 36cm.



6cm

12*cm* В

What is the perimeter of the grey hexagon?

18*cm* 

24*cm* 

30*cm* 

# Problem solving

Mathematical Olympiad 2015



3

There are 81 players taking part in a knock-out quiz tournament. Each match in the tournament involves 3 players and only the winner of the match remains in the tournament – the other two players are knocked out. How many matches are required until there is an overall winner?



1

#### Fahima buys

- 2 packets of bread rolls costing £1.50 for each packet
- 1 bottle of ketchup costing £1.60
- 3 packets of sausages

Fahima pays with a £10 note.

She gets 30p change.

Fahima works out that one packet of sausages costs £2.30

Is Fahima right?

You must show how you get your answer.

(3 marks)

### Big questions



How many medium sized potatoes could you eat in a lifetime?

How much will it cost you?

How much will they weigh?



The information will help you but you will need to make some assumptions and approximations. Make sure your workings are clear.

#### Note!

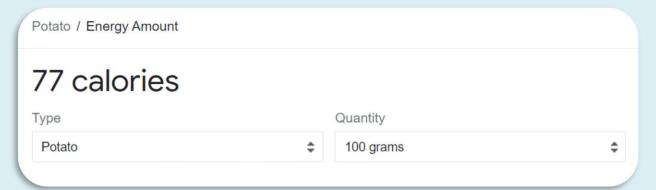
There is no known food that supplies all the needs of human adults on a long-term basis. But, for the sake of this big mathematical question, lets say you could live a full life by your calory intake being 100% from potatoes. The life expectancy in the UK is currently 81 years.

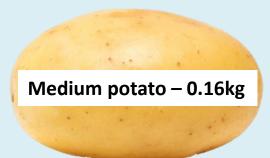


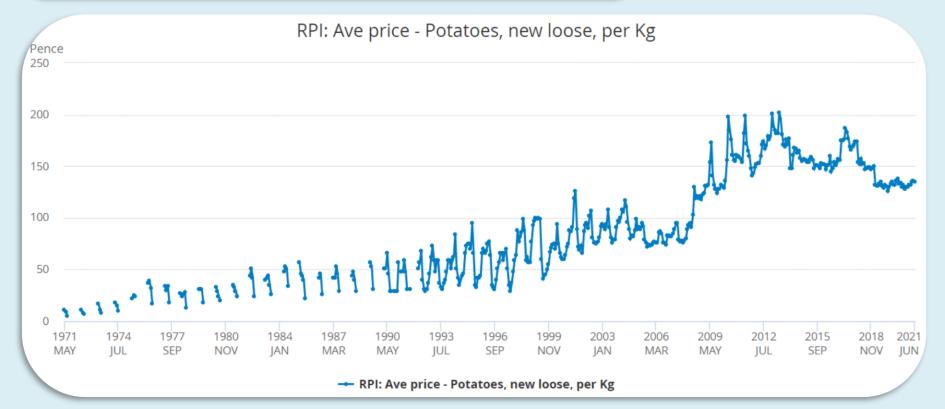
Generally, the recommended daily calorie intake is 2,000 calories a day for women and 2,500 for men.

### Big questions









# End of lesson



#### Well done for completing the lesson.

